

## LISTING OF CLAIMS

1. Method for increasing the density of a perovskite, which comprises the steps of:
  - (a) placing a perovskite feedstock in a high-pressure cell of a high pressure/high temperature (HP/HT) apparatus;
  - 5 (b) subjecting said feedstock to pressures in excess of about 2 Kbar and temperatures above about 800° C for time in excess of 3 minutes to produce an cubic perovskite product having a density which is greater than said preform; and
  - (b) recovering said perovskite product.
- 10 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said perovskite can be represented by the structure,  $ABO_3$ , where:

A is one or more of  $Na^+$ ,  $K^+$ ,  $Rb^+$ ,  $Ag^+$ ,  $Ca^{+2}$ ,  $Sr^{+2}$ ,  $Ba^{+2}$ ,  $Pb^{+2}$ ,  $La^{+3}$ ,  $Pr^{+3}$ ,  $Nb^{+3}$ ,  $Bi^{+3}$ ,  $Y^{+3}$ ,  $Ce^{+4}$ , or  $Th^{+4}$ ; and

15 B is one or more of  $Li^+$ ,  $Cu^{+2}$ ,  $Mg^{+2}$ ,  $Ti^{+3}$ ,  $V^{+3}$ ,  $Cr^{+3}$ ,  $Mn^{+3}$ ,  $Fe^{+3}$ ,  $Co^{+3}$ ,  $Al^{+3}$ ,  $Ni^{+3}$ ,  $Rh^{+3}$ ,  $Hf^{+4}$ ,  $Ti^{+4}$ ,  $Zr^{+4}$ ,  $Mn^{+4}$ ,  $Ru^{+4}$ ,  $Pt^{+4}$ ,  $Nb^{+5}$ ,  $Ta^{+5}$ ,  $Mo^{+6}$ , or  $W^{+6}$ .
3. The method of claim 2, wherein said preform is  $SrRuO_3$ .
- 20 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said perovskite feedstock is one or more of powder or a preform.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein said perovskite product has a density of greater than about 60% of its theoretical density.
- 25 6. The method of claim 5, wherein said perovskite product has a density of greater than about 90% of its theoretical density.
7. The method of claim 1, wherein step (b) is conducted for a time ranging from between about 3 minutes and 24 hours.
- 30 8. The method of claim 1, wherein said pressure ranges from about 2 to 75 Kbar and said temperature ranges from about 800° to 1600° C.
- 35 9. The method of claim 7, wherein said pressure ranges from about 2 to 75 Kbar and said temperature ranges from about 800° to 1600° C.
10. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 1.

11. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 2.
- 5 12. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 3.
13. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 4.
- 10 14. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 5.
- 15 15. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 6.
16. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 7.
- 20 17. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 8.
18. The densified perovskite product produced according to the process of claim 9.
- 25 19. Method for increasing the density of a perovskite, which comprises the steps of:
- (a) placing a perovskite feedstock in a high-pressure cell of a high pressure/high temperature (HP/HT) apparatus;
- 30 (b) subjecting said feedstock to pressures in excess of about 2 Kbar and temperatures above about 800° C for time adequate to increase the density of said feedstock to above about 60% of its theoretical density; and
- (b) recovering said perovskite product having a density above about 35 60% of its theoretical density.
20. The method of claim 19, wherein said perovskite can be represented by the structure,  $ABO_3$ , where:
- A is one or more elements of  $Na^+$ ,  $K^+$ ,  $Rb^+$ ,  $Ag^+$ ,  $Ca^{+2}$ ,  $Sr^{+2}$ ,  $Ba^{+2}$ ,  $Pb^{+2}$ ,  $La^{+3}$ ,  $Pr^{+3}$ ,  $Nb^{+3}$ ,  $Bi^{+3}$ ,  $Y^{+3}$ ,  $Ce^{+4}$ , or  $Th^{+4}$ ; and
- 40

B is one or more elements of  $\text{Li}^+$ ,  $\text{Cu}^{+2}$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{+2}$ ,  $\text{Ti}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{V}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Cr}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Mn}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Fe}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Co}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Al}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Ni}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Rh}^{+3}$ ,  $\text{Hf}^{+4}$ ,  $\text{Ti}^{+4}$ ,  $\text{Zr}^{+4}$ ,  $\text{Mn}^{+4}$ ,  $\text{Ru}^{+4}$ ,  $\text{Pt}^{+4}$ ,  $\text{Nb}^{+5}$ ,  $\text{Ta}^{+5}$ ,  $\text{Mo}^{+6}$ , or  $\text{W}^{+6}$ .

- 5     21.     The method of claim 19, wherein said preform is  $\text{SrRuO}_3$ .
22.     The method of claim 19, wherein said perovskite feedstock is one or more of powder or a preform.
- 10    23.     The method of claim 19, wherein said perovskite product has a density of greater than about 90% of its theoretical density.
24.     The method of claim 19, wherein step (b) is conducted for a time ranging from between about 3 minutes and 24 hours.
- 15    25.     The method of claim 19, wherein said pressure ranges from about 2 to 75 Kbar and said temperature ranges from about  $800^\circ$  to  $1600^\circ$  C.
- 20    26.     The method of claim 25, wherein said pressure ranges from about 2 to 75 Kbar and said temperature ranges from about  $800^\circ$  to  $1600^\circ$  C.